

Emerging Challenges In Primary Care: 2012

Activity Evaluation Summary

CME Activity: Emerging Challenges in Primary Care: 2012

Saturday, May 19, 2012

Hilton Hasbrouck Heights Meadowlands,

Hasbrouck Heights, NJ

Course Director: Gregg Sherman, MD

Date of Evaluation

Summary:

June 8, 2012



In May 2012, the National Association for Continuing Education (NACE) sponsored a CME program, *Emerging Challenges in Primary Care: 2012*, in Hasbrouck Heights, NJ.

This educational activity was designed to provide primary care physicians, nurse practitioners, physician assistants and other primary care providers the opportunity to learn about Diabetes, Atrial Fibrillation, Inflammatory Bowel Disease, Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension, and Osteoporosis.

In planning this CME activity, the NACE performed a needs assessment. A literature search was conducted, national guidelines were reviewed, survey data was analyzed, and experts in each therapeutic area were consulted to determine gaps in practitioner knowledge, competence or performance.

One hundred fifteen healthcare practitioners registered to attend *Emerging Challenges in Primary Care: 2012* in Hasbrouck Heights, NJ. Seventy one healthcare practitioners actually attended this conference. Each attendee was asked to complete and return an activity evaluation form prior to the end of the conference. Sixty eight completed forms were received. The data collected is displayed in this report.

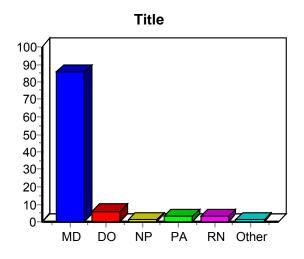
CME ACCREDITATION

The National Association for Continuing Education is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education to provide continuing medical education for physicians.

The National Association for Continuing Education designates this live activity for a maximum of 6 *AMA PRA Category 1 Credits*TM. Physicians should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.

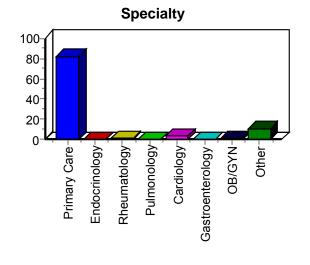
What is your professional degree?

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|-------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| MD | 58 | 85.29 | 85.29 |
| DO | 4 | 5.88 | 5.88 |
| NP | 1 | 1.47 | 1.47 |
| PA | 2 | 2.94 | 2.94 |
| RN | 2 | 2.94 | 2.94 |
| Other | 1 | 1.47 | 1.47 |
| Total Valid | 68 | 100.00 | 100.00 |



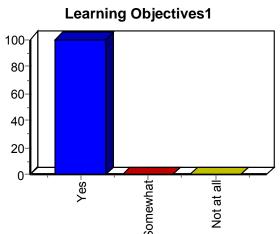
What is your specialty?

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Primary Care | 56 | 82.35 | 83.58 |
| Endocrinology | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Rheumatology | 1 | 1.47 | 1.49 |
| Pulmonology | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Cardiology | 2 | 2.94 | 2.99 |
| Gastroenterology | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| OB/GYN | 1 | 1.47 | 1.49 |
| Other | 7 | 10.29 | 10.45 |
| Total Valid | 67 | 98.53 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 1 | 1.47 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



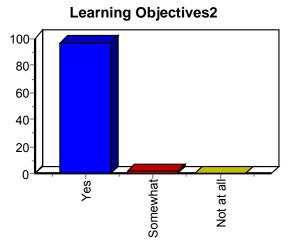
Upon completion of this activity, I can now - Address the importance of early diagnosis for enhancing outcomes in type 2 diabetes; identify evidence-based strategies for type 2 diabetes management; discuss the role of newer therapies in the pathophysiology and management of type 2 diabetes; and discuss the role of the chronic care model in optimizing diabetes care:

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|-------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Yes | 68 | 100.00 | 100.00 |
| Somewhat | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Not at all | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 68 | 100.00 | 100.00 |



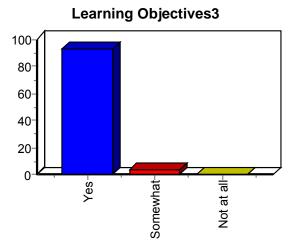
Upon completion of this activity, I can now - Use the CHADS2 score to assess stroke risk in patients with atrial fibrillation (AF); describe the benefits versus risks of antithrombotic therapy for stroke risk reduction in AF patients; identify appropriate therapeutic interventions for AF patients depending on the level of stroke risk; optimize the long-term management of AF patients receiving antithrombotic therapy:

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Yes | 66 | 97.06 | 98.51 |
| Somewhat | 1 | 1.47 | 1.49 |
| Not at all | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 67 | 98.53 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 1 | 1.47 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



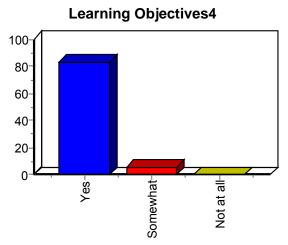
Upon completion of this activity, I can now - Discuss screening strategies for osteoporosis in postmenopausal women; identify candidates for pharmacologic treatment of postmenopausal osteoporosis; evaluate and compare available therapies for osteoporosis; and discuss barriers to adherence and effectiveness of osteoporosis therapy:

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Yes | 63 | 92.65 | 96.92 |
| Somewhat | 2 | 2.94 | 3.08 |
| Not at all | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 65 | 95.59 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 3 | 4.41 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



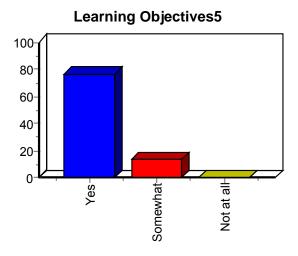
Upon completion of this activity, I can now - Identify the conditions referred to as inflammatory bowel disease (IBD), and discuss their clinical presentations; implement appropriate pharmacologic and non-pharmacologic therapeutic strategies for managing IBD in accordance with evidence-based guidelines; tailor the available medications to the various presentations of IBD with attention to the induction and the maintenance of remission; use currently available laboratory tests to maximize benefit while minimizing toxicity; employ approaches for effectively communicating the risks and benefits of IBD treatment options and facilitating adherence:

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Yes | 57 | 83.82 | 93.44 |
| Somewhat | 4 | 5.88 | 6.56 |
| Not at all | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 61 | 89.71 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 7 | 10.29 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



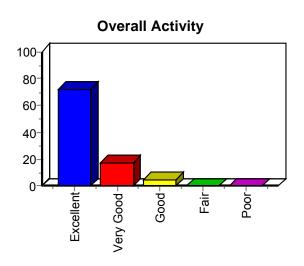
Upon completion of this activity, I can now - Address the pathophysiology of PAH; discuss when and how to screen patients for PAH; identify current therapies in the management of PAH; and discuss how to appropriately monitor patients receiving treatment for PAH:

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Yes | 52 | 76.47 | 85.25 |
| Somewhat | 9 | 13.24 | 14.75 |
| Not at all | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 61 | 89.71 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 7 | 10.29 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



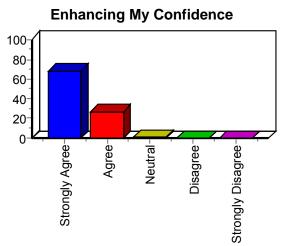
Overall, I would rate this activity as:

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|---------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Excellent | 49 | 72.06 | 76.56 |
| Very Good | 12 | 17.65 | 18.75 |
| Good | 3 | 4.41 | 4.69 |
| Fair | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Poor | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 64 | 94.12 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 4 | 5.88 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



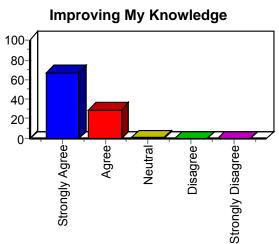
Overall, this activity was effective in enhancing my confidence in caring for patients with the condition(s) presented?

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Strongly Agree | 46 | 67.65 | 70.77 |
| Agree | 18 | 26.47 | 27.69 |
| Neutral | 1 | 1.47 | 1.54 |
| Disagree | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Strongly Disagree | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 65 | 95.59 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 3 | 4.41 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



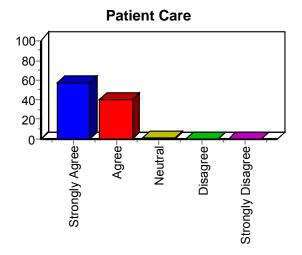
Overall, this activity was effective in improving my knowledge in the content areas presented:

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Strongly Agree | 45 | 66.18 | 68.18 |
| Agree | 20 | 29.41 | 30.30 |
| Neutral | 1 | 1.47 | 1.52 |
| Disagree | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Strongly Disagree | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 66 | 97.06 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 2 | 2.94 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



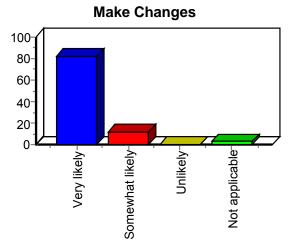
As a result of this activity, I have learned new strategies for patient care:

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Strongly Agree | 39 | 57.35 | 58.21 |
| Agree | 27 | 39.71 | 40.30 |
| Neutral | 1 | 1.47 | 1.49 |
| Disagree | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Strongly Disagree | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 67 | 98.53 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 1 | 1.47 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



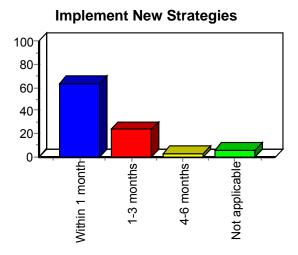
How likely are you to implement these new strategies in your practice?

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|-----------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Very likely | 56 | 82.35 | 84.85 |
| Somewhat likely | 8 | 11.76 | 12.12 |
| Unlikely | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Not applicable | 2 | 2.94 | 3.03 |
| Total Valid | 66 | 97.06 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 2 | 2.94 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



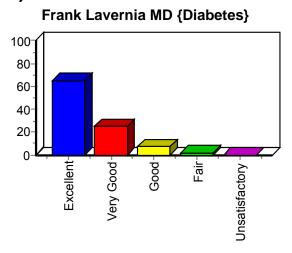
When do you intend to implement these new strategies into your practice?

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Within 1 month | 43 | 63.24 | 66.15 |
| 1-3 months | 16 | 23.53 | 24.62 |
| 4-6 months | 2 | 2.94 | 3.08 |
| Not applicable | 4 | 5.88 | 6.15 |
| Total Valid | 65 | 95.59 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 3 | 4.41 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



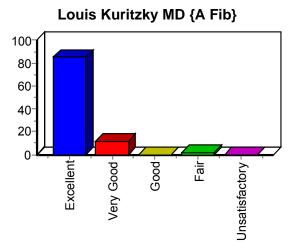
In terms of delivery of the presentation, please rate the effectiveness of the speaker: Frank Lavernia, MD (Diabetes):

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Excellent | 44 | 64.71 | 65.67 |
| Very Good | 17 | 25.00 | 25.37 |
| Good | 5 | 7.35 | 7.46 |
| Fair | 1 | 1.47 | 1.49 |
| Unsatisfactory | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 67 | 98.53 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 1 | 1.47 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



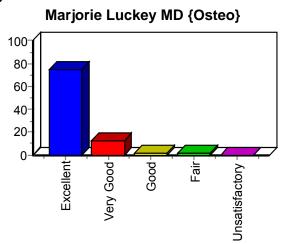
In terms of delivery of the presentation, please rate the effectiveness of the speaker: Louis Kuritzky, MD (A Fib):

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Excellent | 58 | 85.29 | 86.57 |
| Very Good | 8 | 11.76 | 11.94 |
| Good | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Fair | 1 | 1.47 | 1.49 |
| Unsatisfactory | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 67 | 98.53 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 1 | 1.47 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



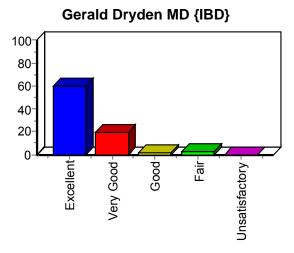
In terms of delivery of the presentation, please rate the effectiveness of the speaker: Marjorie Luckey, MD (Osteo):

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Excellent | 51 | 75.00 | 82.26 |
| Very Good | 9 | 13.24 | 14.52 |
| Good | 1 | 1.47 | 1.61 |
| Fair | 1 | 1.47 | 1.61 |
| Unsatisfactory | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 62 | 91.18 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 6 | 8.82 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



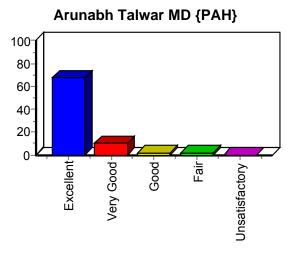
In terms of delivery of the presentation, please rate the effectiveness of the speaker: Gerald Dryden, MD (IBD):

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Excellent | 41 | 60.29 | 71.93 |
| Very Good | 13 | 19.12 | 22.81 |
| Good | 1 | 1.47 | 1.75 |
| Fair | 2 | 2.94 | 3.51 |
| Unsatisfactory | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 57 | 83.82 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 11 | 16.18 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



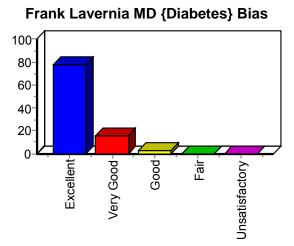
In terms of delivery of the presentation, please rate the effectiveness of the speaker: Arunabh Talwar, MD (PAH):

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Excellent | 46 | 67.65 | 83.64 |
| Very Good | 7 | 10.29 | 12.73 |
| Good | 1 | 1.47 | 1.82 |
| Fair | 1 | 1.47 | 1.82 |
| Unsatisfactory | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 55 | 80.88 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 13 | 19.12 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



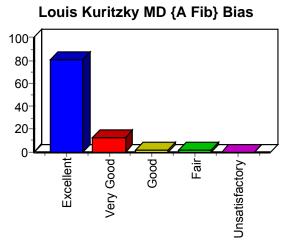
To what degree do you believe that the subject matter was presented fair, balanced, and free of commercial bias? Frank Lavernia, MD (Diabetes):

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Excellent | 53 | 77.94 | 80.30 |
| Very Good | 11 | 16.18 | 16.67 |
| Good | 2 | 2.94 | 3.03 |
| Fair | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Unsatisfactory | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 66 | 97.06 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 2 | 2.94 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



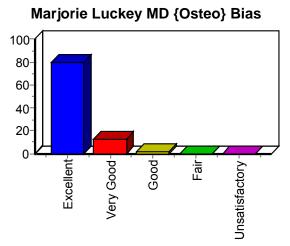
To what degree do you believe that the subject matter was presented fair, balanced, and free of commercial bias? Louis Kuritzky, MD (A Fib):

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Excellent | 55 | 80.88 | 83.33 |
| Very Good | 9 | 13.24 | 13.64 |
| Good | 1 | 1.47 | 1.52 |
| Fair | 1 | 1.47 | 1.52 |
| Unsatisfactory | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 66 | 97.06 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 2 | 2.94 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



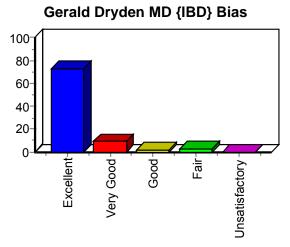
To what degree do you believe that the subject matter was presented fair, balanced, and free of commercial bias? Marjorie Luckey, MD (Osteo):

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Excellent | 54 | 79.41 | 84.38 |
| Very Good | 9 | 13.24 | 14.06 |
| Good | 1 | 1.47 | 1.56 |
| Fair | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Unsatisfactory | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 64 | 94.12 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 4 | 5.88 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



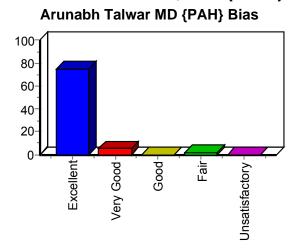
To what degree do you believe that the subject matter was presented fair, balanced, and free of commercial bias? Gerald Dryden, MD (IBD):

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Excellent | 50 | 73.53 | 84.75 |
| Very Good | 6 | 8.82 | 10.17 |
| Good | 1 | 1.47 | 1.69 |
| Fair | 2 | 2.94 | 3.39 |
| Unsatisfactory | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 59 | 86.76 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 9 | 13.24 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



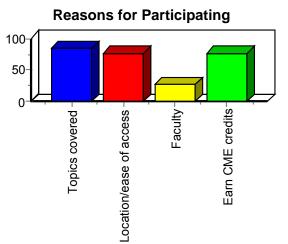
To what degree do you believe that the subject matter was presented fair, balanced, and free of commercial bias? Arunabh Talwar, MD (PAH):

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Excellent | 51 | 75.00 | 91.07 |
| Very Good | 4 | 5.88 | 7.14 |
| Good | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Fair | 1 | 1.47 | 1.79 |
| Unsatisfactory | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 56 | 82.35 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 12 | 17.65 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



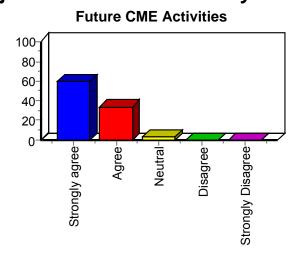
Which statement(s) best reflects your reasons for participating in this activity:

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Topics covered | 58 | 85.29 | 85.29 |
| Location/ease of | 52 | 76.47 | 76.47 |
| access | | | |
| Faculty | 19 | 27.94 | 27.94 |
| Earn CME credits | 52 | 76.47 | 76.47 |
| Total Valid | 68 | 100.00 | 100.00 |



Future CME activities concerning this subject matter are necessary:

| Label | Frequency | Percent | Valid |
|-------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| | | | Percent |
| Strongly agree | 40 | 58.82 | 61.54 |
| Agree | 23 | 33.82 | 35.38 |
| Neutral | 2 | 2.94 | 3.08 |
| Disagree | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Strongly Disagree | 0 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Total Valid | 65 | 95.59 | 100.00 |
| Total Missing | 3 | 4.41 | |
| Total | 68 | 100.00 | |



What is your professional degree?

| Comment | |
|---------|--|
| PharmD | |
| PhD | |

What is your specialty?

| Comment |
|--------------------|
| Long term care |
| Nephrology |
| Hospitalist |
| Emergency Medicine |
| Internal Medicine |
| Family Medicine |
| Family Medicine |

As a result of this activity, I have learned new strategies for patient care. List these strategies:

| Comment |
|---|
| Providing education to patients and staff |
| Use of new anticoagulants in CHADS. Screen my IBD patients more appropriately |
| CHADS |
| Better monitoring of DM patient |
| Osteoporosis treatment. Treatment of PAH |
| Able to address patients needs |
| 6 minute walk test and Frax tool |
| CHAD scoring |
| 6 minute walk test |
| Anticoagulation in atrial fibrillation |
| Use CHAD for evaluation and use of Dexa for osteoporosis |
| Use of CHAD score |
| Use CHADS score to evaluate stroke risk in AF |
| CHADS |
| Patient education |
| Use of GLP-1 and use of CHADS score |
| Calcium channel blockers should be used for PAH only after right heart cath |
| GLP-1 therapy for DM |
| Better patient care |
| Use of AACP |
| IBD treatment |
| AF treatment and how to identify PAH |
| New recommendations |
| Identify screening strategies for osteoporosis |
| Diabetes medication |
| Better DM management and use of CHADS score |
| Better management of diabetes and better recognition of IBD |
| Early diagnosis and intervention |
| CHADS |
| Enhanced teaching of patients regarding osteoporosis screening |
| DM treatment |
| Management of osteoporosis |
| CHADS score |
| C11/12/C CCC1C |

Perform requisite exams

What topics would you like to see offered as CME activities in the future?

| ratare: |
|---|
| Comment |
| Disparities in health care and pain management |
| Need to address drug interactions with new anticoagulants |
| HTN |
| HIV and hepatitis C management |
| ED |
| Neurology and dermatology |
| Preventive exams and screenings |
| Dermatology and sleep apnea |
| HIV disease and Hepatitis C |
| CKD in primary care |
| Connective tissue disease |
| COPD and arthritis |
| Updates |
| Obesity management and thyroid disease |
| Addiction medicine and asthma |
| CAD and joint pain assessment |
| Pain management and healthcare update |
| Celiacs |
| Chronic kidney disease |
| Asthma |
| Chronic kidney disease |
| Bladder dysfunction and obesity |
| Thyroid disorder and COPD |
| Topics in addiction medicine |
| Obesity/smoking cessation/depression and sleep apnea |
| HTN and CAD |
| Hypertension and COPD |
| COPD update |
| Headaches and dementia |
| Hyperbaric oxygen therapy for treatment |
| Tropical diseases and infectious diseases |
| |

Additional comments:

Excellent topics

| - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 |
|---|
| Comment |
| Suggest to have future meetings at the Hilton Hotel |
| Excellent |
| Good program and excellent topics |
| Excellent presentations and the registration staff were warm and friendly |
| Thank you |
| Excellent and very useful program |
| Very well prepared and organized |
| Very informative and helpful |
| Well done |
| Very informative program |
| Great program and location. Good handout with slide pictures |
| Great job and keep up the good work |
| You should have more conferences at this location |

Item Statistics:

| | Title | Specialty | Learning | Learning | Learning | Learning | Learning |
|--------------------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | Objectives1 | Objectives2 | Objectives3 | Objectives4 | Objectives5 |
| Mean | 1.37 | 1.97 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.03 | 1.07 | 1.15 |
| Variance | 1.10 | 5.33 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.06 | 0.13 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.05 | 2.31 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.17 | 0.25 | 0.36 |
| Standard Error | 0.13 | 0.28 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| Minimum | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Maximum | 6.00 | 8.00 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 |
| Median | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |

| | Overall Activity | Enhancing My | Improving My | Patient Care | Make Changes | Implement | Frank Lavernia |
|--------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | Confidence | Knowledge | | | New Strategies | MD (Diabetes) |
| Mean | 1.28 | 1.31 | 1.33 | 1.43 | 1.21 | 1.49 | 4.55 |
| Variance | 0.30 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0.28 | 0.35 | 0.69 | 0.49 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.55 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.53 | 0.60 | 0.83 | 0.70 |
| Standard Error | 0.07 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.10 | 0.09 |
| Minimum | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 2.00 |
| Maximum | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 5.00 |
| Median | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.00 |

| | Louis Kuritzky | Marjorie | Gerald Dryden | Arunabh | Frank Lavernia | Louis Kuritzky | Marjorie |
|--------------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | MD (A Fib) | Luckey MD | MD {IBD} | Talwar MD | MD (Diabetes) | MD (A Fib) Bias | Luckey MD |
| | | (Osteo) | | {PAH} | Bias | | (Osteo) Bias |
| Mean | 4.84 | 4.77 | 4.63 | 4.78 | 4.77 | 4.79 | 4.83 |
| Variance | 0.23 | 0.31 | 0.49 | 0.32 | 0.24 | 0.29 | 0.18 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.48 | 0.56 | 0.70 | 0.57 | 0.49 | 0.54 | 0.42 |
| Standard Error | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.06 | 0.07 | 0.05 |
| Minimum | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 3.00 |
| Maximum | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |
| Median | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 |

| | Gerald Dryden MD (IBD) | Arunabh Talwar MD | Reasons for Participating | Future CME Activities |
|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Bias | {PAH} Bias | | |
| Mean | 4.76 | 4.88 | - | 1.42 |
| Variance | 0.43 | 0.22 | - | 0.31 |
| Standard Deviation | 0.65 | 0.47 | - | 0.56 |
| Standard Error | 0.08 | 0.06 | - | 0.07 |
| Minimum | 2.00 | 2.00 | - | 1.00 |
| Maximum | 5.00 | 5.00 | - | 3.00 |
| Median | 5.00 | 5.00 | - | 1.00 |